

ADOPTED RESOLUTIONS  
BY THE RESOLUTIONS COMMITTEE AT THE  
26<sup>th</sup> ANNUAL MEETING OF MEMBERS OF  
**CHS Inc.**

**December 7- 8, 2023**

RESOLUTIONS COMMITTEE

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## I. GRAIN AND FOODS

### Resolution Supporting a Multi-Year Farm Bill

**Issue:** The Farm Bill

**Adopted Policy:** CHS continues to support farm policy that covers multi-year and one-year losses and strengthens risk management tools.

### Resolution Supporting Policies that Improve United States (U.S.) Infrastructure

**Issue:** Maintenance and improvement of U.S. infrastructure

**Adopted Policy:** CHS believes the U.S. government should consult with rural America to develop and fund federal policies using sound science that prioritize efficient improvements in agricultural and rural American infrastructure. CHS believes all levels of government should work to ensure the strength and efficiency of the agriculture supply chain. This includes water transportation, locks, dams, ports, pipelines, rail and truck operations, and the distribution of all forms of energy. We also support the establishment of a comprehensive technological infrastructure that allows rural America to fully participate in electronic commerce and communication, including broadband internet access and cellphone coverage.

### Resolution Supporting Free and Fair Trade

**Issue:** The need for free trade agreements

**Adopted Policy:** CHS believes the U.S. government must work to expand market access and pursue policies that help ensure fair competition and a level international playing field for U.S. producers, exporters and other value-added businesses. With regards to trade disputes with other countries, including China, we support prompt resolution that maintains a level playing field for U.S. producers. CHS will continue to raise awareness of the importance of free trade agreements to the U.S. food and agriculture sectors and believes it is important that global trade policies pursue the following objectives:

- Maintain and enhance the role of the United States as a reliable supplier of agricultural commodities and food products. If this is to be accomplished, food must not be used as a weapon in attempts to influence actions of other nations.
- Maintain the ability of our nation to take appropriate action in response to unfair trade practices.
- Trade policies should be strengthened to disallow countries from shipping products through other countries' ports to bypass trade agreements.
- Promote open markets which do a more efficient job and provide better returns to farmers in the longer-term than government trading entities.
- Work to eliminate any remaining tariff and non-tariff trade barriers in future bilateral or multilateral trade agreements, thereby improving market access while providing a framework for food security.
- Use existing tools to expand exports of value-added and bulk agricultural products. These tools include humanitarian foods programs, market promotion and development, the Export Credit Guarantee Program, and other related approaches.
- Expand the range of export tools usable in the global trading environment and consistent with U.S. agriculture trade objectives.
- Food products that are imported into the United States should meet the same food safety regulations and standards as products produced in the United States.
- Consider the effects of currency manipulation on market access for agricultural commodities and food products.

## **Resolution Supporting Repeal of Provisions of the Jones Act**

**Issue:** The Jones Act

**Adopted Policy:** CHS urges Congress to repeal the provisions of the Jones Act that exclude foreign flag vessels from U.S. Intra-Coastal trade of agricultural commodities.

## **Resolution Regarding Trade Barriers to Genetically Modified Foods**

**Issue:** Trade barriers to Genetically Modified Foods

**Adopted Policy:** CHS believes sound science should be used as the basis for sanitary and phytosanitary trade regulations. Such an approach will more effectively meet new challenges posed by agricultural products derived from biotechnology, and other forms of agriculture technology, all while addressing food safety concerns.

## **Resolution Supporting International Standards for Biotech Products**

**Issue:** International standards for agricultural products derived from biotechnology

**Adopted Policy:** CHS urges the adoption of a nationally and internationally accepted definition of agricultural products derived from biotechnology. We also urge international harmonization and consistent enforcement of scientific standards and trade rules.

## **Resolution Supporting National Labeling Standards**

**Issue:** Federal standards for food labeling

**Adopted Policy:** CHS supports a consistent labeling standard that allows consumers to access product information without stigmatizing certain agricultural production methods. CHS strongly urges the U.S. government to consult with farming, ranching and cooperative organizations and incorporate producer concerns when developing classification and labeling rules and strive to increase consumer confidence in agricultural products including those derived through biotechnology.

## **Resolution Supporting Product Stewardship Practices as a Tool to Protect Water Resources**

**Issue:** Protecting water resources

**Adopted Policy:** CHS supports product stewardship programs developed through sound science, research and education, as the best way to protect wetlands, watersheds, and to mitigate non-point source (NPS) pollution. We prefer prioritizing financial and other resources for impaired watersheds and true permanent wetlands. Policies related to these issues should be consistent with food and agricultural policy objectives, taking into account potential economic impacts and environmental benefits. We encourage the adoption of voluntary best management practices and precision agriculture practices to ensure quality water supply, better control of NPS pollution, and involvement in Natural Resources Conservation Service programs.

## **Resolution Supporting Modernization of Food Safety and Pesticide Regulations**

**Issue:** Food safety and pesticide use regulations

**Adopted Policy:** Pesticides, crop nutrients, food and feed additives and minor use crop protection products are recognized as safe and effective tools for modern agricultural production. CHS supports the maintenance of adequate supply and judicious use of approved products. We urge that all regulations and legislation be based on sound science. This will help assure a safe, sustainable, abundant and affordable supply of high quality agricultural products.

## **Resolution Regarding Process Safety Management for Agricultural Retail Facilities**

**Issue:** Exemption for agriculture anhydrous ammonia retailers

**Adopted Policy:** CHS continues to urge OSHA to maintain the retail exemption for anhydrous ammonia retailers. The removal of this exemption would require all anhydrous ammonia retailers to follow the same process safety management standards as manufacturers and would be cost prohibitive and cause some retailers to shut down their facilities.

## II. ENERGY

### Resolution Supporting Fewer Boutique Fuels

**Issue:** Boutique Fuels mandates

**Adopted Policy:** CHS urges U.S. government to reduce the number of boutique fuels [specialty formulated gasoline].

### Resolution Regarding Climate Change Treaties

**Issue:** Climate Change Treaties

**Adopted Policy:** CHS believes the U.S. government should ensure that any international global climate treaty or legislation does not cause unfair economic damage to the U.S., including severe hardship for the agricultural sector. Developing countries should not be excluded from compliance.

### Resolution Supporting Improved Fuel Efficiency

**Issue:** Fuel efficient technology

**Adopted Policy:** CHS encourages fuel efficiency by supporting development of advanced automotive and agricultural technology.

### Resolution Supporting Technology-Neutral Energy Policies

**Issue:** Technology-neutral energy policies

**Adopted Policy:** CHS supports a comprehensive market-driven energy policy which encompasses all forms of energy, including liquid fuels.

### Resolution Supporting Increased Use of Bio-based Products

**Issue:** Use of bio-based products for non-food purposes

**Adopted Policy:** CHS strongly supports the increased use of soybean, canola and other agricultural-based oils and their esters in diesel fuel and lubricants that meet industry performance standards, improve air quality and increase the commercial viability for these products. CHS urges the U.S. government and the legislatures in each state to support their use.

### Resolution Supporting Policies that Promote Increased Use of Renewable Fuels

**Issue:** Policies that increase use of renewable fuels

**Adopted Policy:** To promote development and use of renewable energy and bio-based lubricants, CHS urges U.S. government to adopt/support improvements in renewable fuel infrastructure and delivery systems, such as the gasoline/ethanol fuel blends platform and blender pumps.

## **Resolution Regarding the Renewable Fuel Standard**

**Issue:** The Renewable Fuel Standard (RFS)

**Adopted Policy:** CHS supports the process by which the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) considers blending requirements of the RFS. CHS believes any decisions about the RFS must be made in a timely manner with a focus on long-term impacts on the economy, rather than on short-term crop and market conditions. CHS urges the EPA to finalize annual blending requirements by the deadlines established in the RFS to promote market certainty for our businesses and our farmer-owners. CHS urges U.S. government to act to provide long-term certainty regarding the RFS. CHS supports reforms that increase transparency in the Renewable Identification Number (RIN) market.

## **Resolution Supporting Use of E-15**

**Issue:** E-15 adoption

**Adopted Policy:** CHS supports the use of E-15 year-round and removal of the barriers preventing its adoption. CHS supports a legislative solution to the year-round sale of E-15 that balances the business and financial objectives of renewable and refined fuel producers. CHS believes it is essential to promote the overall ability of liquid fuels to meet short-term and long-term energy demands of America.

## **III. COOPERATIVE BUSINESS**

### **Resolution Supporting the Cooperative Business Model**

**Issue:** The Cooperative Business Model

**Adopted Policy:** CHS believes U.S. government should continue to support collective activity by farmer cooperatives and the right of cooperative associations to act for and on behalf of their members as set forth in the Capper-Volstead Act. The ability of farmers and ranchers to act together in processing, preparing for market, handling and marketing their products is essential to maintaining a strong agricultural economy.

### **Resolution Regarding Taxation of Cooperatives**

**Issue:** Continuation of current tax treatment for cooperatives

**Adopted Policy:** CHS supports continuation of Subchapter T of the Internal Revenue Code which forms the basis for cooperative taxation and taxation of co-op patrons. CHS believes Congress should oppose any legislation that would require cooperatives to pay taxes on patronage related business margins at both the corporate level and the member level. The current single tax treatment for cooperatives allows margins to flow through to farmer members, resulting in job creation, increased spending on agricultural production and increased spending in rural communities.

### **Resolution Supporting Section 199A Tax Deduction**

**Issue:** Section 199A Domestic Production Activities Deduction (DPAD)

**Adopted Policy:** CHS supports Section 199A DPAD in the Internal Revenue Code. CHS urges the U.S. Treasury Department to withdraw its current regulations disallowing non-patronage activity from a cooperative's calculation of its DPAD deduction and implement regulations faithful to the language and intent of the 2018 amendments to Section 199A(g), which were to replicate, as closely as possible, former Section 199 for farmer cooperatives and their farmer patrons. CHS also urges Congress to make Section 199A permanent law.

### **Resolution Opposing Repeal of Last-In, First-Out (LIFO) Accounting Method**

**Issue:** Preservation of LIFO accounting method for cooperatives

**Adopted Policy:** CHS supports the LIFO accounting method for taxation of inventory and opposes any legislation that would repeal it. Repeal of LIFO would result in an accounting gain produced by changing the cost assumption associated with inventory. This gain would produce a significant tax liability for the company without generating any proceeds to pay the associated tax. Taxation of LIFO reserves would be the equivalent of a retroactive tax on the savings of a cooperative.

### **Resolution Supporting the Ability of Cooperatives to Raise Equity**

**Issue:** Raising equity capital for cooperatives

**Adopted Policy:** CHS believes U.S. government and state legislatures should support policies that improve the ability of cooperatives to raise equity capital through preferred stock and other member investment programs.

### **Resolution Supporting the Agricultural Credit System**

**Issue:** The Agricultural credit system

**Adopted Policy:** CHS an effective agricultural credit system enhances the flow of needed capital to rural areas and provides the financial services essential for marketing agricultural products in the global marketplace.

### **Resolution Supporting Programs that Expand Participation in Cooperatives**

**Issue:** Government programs that encourage participation in cooperatives

**Adopted Policy:** CHS believes Congress should support government loan guarantee and value-added grant programs that can expand opportunities for production agriculture to participate in value-added cooperatives.

### **Resolution Supporting Education and Leadership Programs**

**Issue:** Need for agricultural education and leadership programs

**Adopted Policy:** CHS supports education and leadership programs that invest in the future of agriculture, cooperative business, consumer education and rural America. We encourage public-private partnerships to fund our college and university systems, vocational and technical schools, secondary and elementary education, cooperative education and youth leadership programs.

### **Resolution Supporting On-Farm Safety**

**Issue:** On-Farm safety

**Adopted Policy:** CHS supports voluntary on-farm safety and educational programs that provide training and resources for cooperatives, local communities and producers. CHS urges government officials to interact with cooperatives, producers and the agricultural community when developing and implementing on-farm safety rules and regulations.

### **Resolution Supporting Practical Regulations for Farmers and Cooperatives**

**Issue:** Overregulation of farmers, ranchers and cooperatives

**Adopted Policy:** CHS believes government should collaborate with farmers, ranchers and cooperatives on regulations that are not overly restrictive and promote production of food, fiber, and energy. CHS is committed to a safe workplace and complies with all workplace rules and regulations. CHS opposes burdensome regulations and excessive enforcement and seeks common ground on matters as they concern environmental health and safety in the workplace.

### **Resolution regarding Anti-Terrorism Measures**

**Issue:** The impact of anti-terrorism measures on agricultural commerce

**Adopted Policy:** To deter all forms of terrorism against our food and water supply, energy infrastructure supporting agriculture, and the ability of cooperatives to conduct business operations, CHS encourages federal and state agencies to work closely with agricultural interests in developing preventative control and counter measure procedures that meet the needs of agriculture and do not interrupt the normal flow of agricultural and energy products.